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Kosovo Security Force Post 2012 / [presentation given on May 17, 2011]

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Kosovo Security Force Post 2012



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17 May, 2011

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WHAT WILL KOSOVO SECURITY FORCE
LOOK LIKE IN POST 2012?

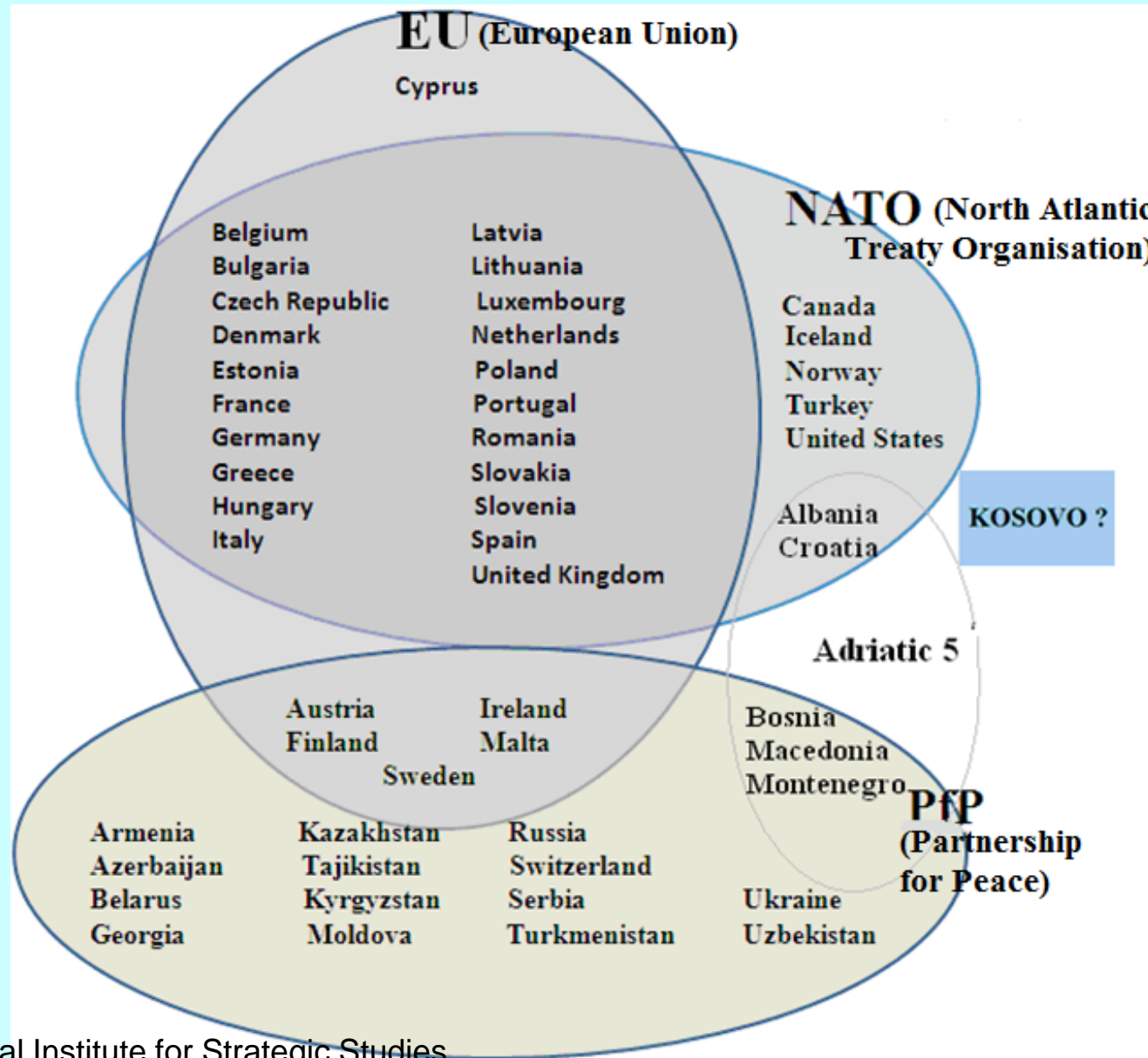
WHAT WILL KOSOVO SECURITY FORCE LOOK LIKE IN POST 2012?



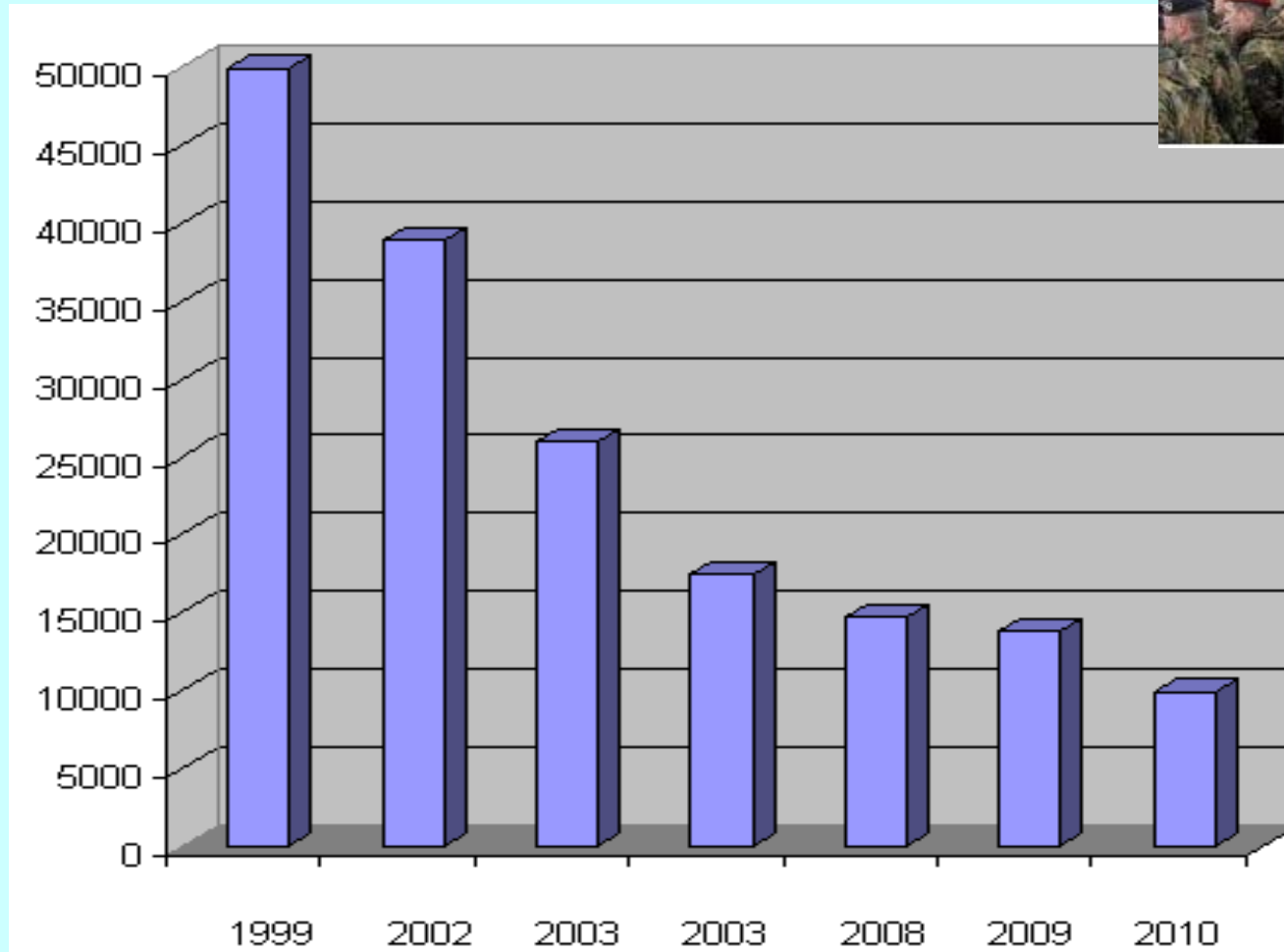
WHAT WILL KOSOVO SECURITY FORCE LOOK LIKE IN POST 2012?



STRATEGIC REGIONAL COMPATIBILITY: EUROATLANTIC INTEGRATION

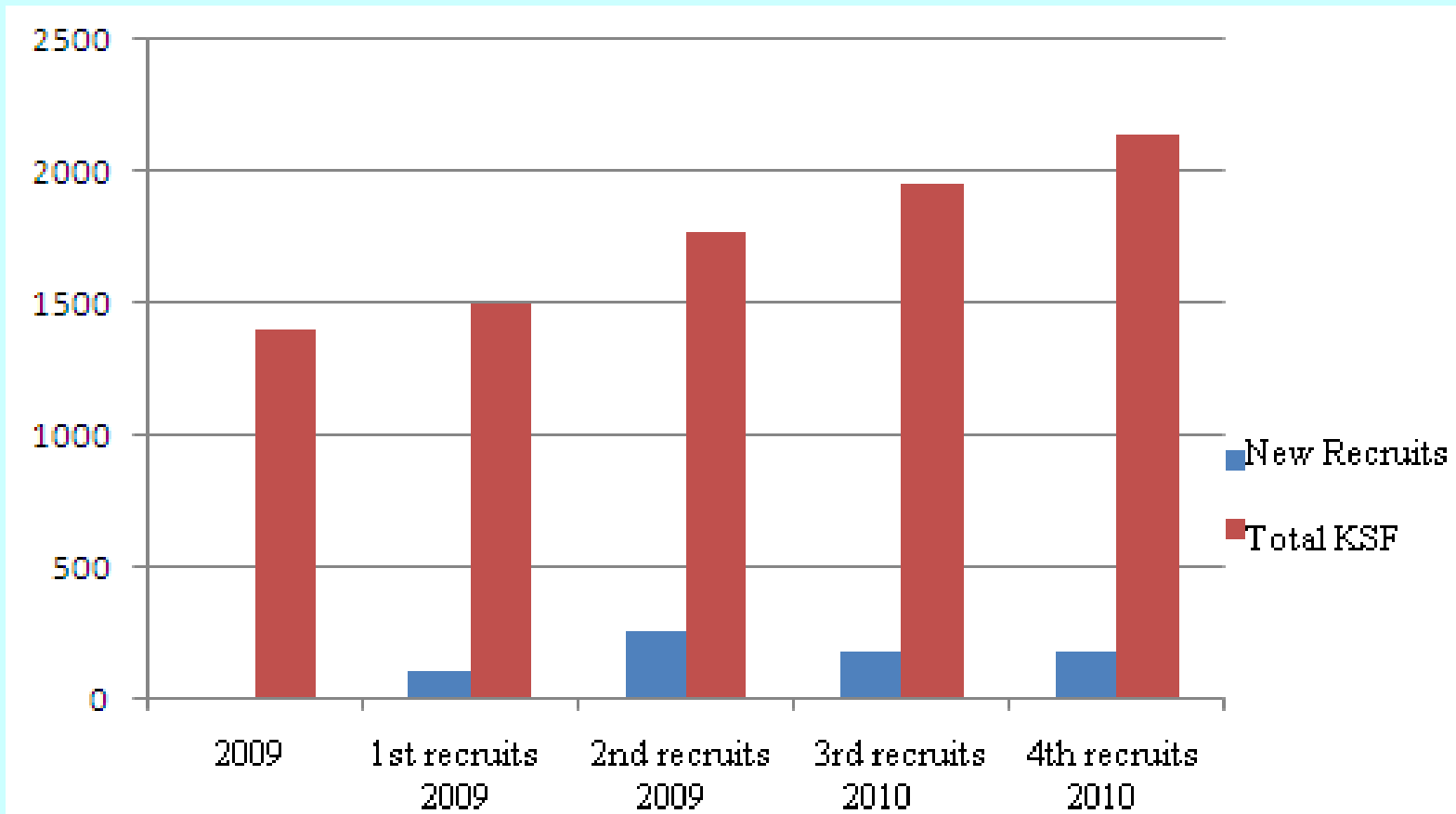


KFOR PERSONNEL REDUCTION 1999 - 2010



Source: KFOR

SECURITY VACUUM IN KOSOVO



Source: Personnel Dep. MKSF

METHODOLOGY

- Historical approach
- Chronological approach of events in Kosovo- including KFOR
- Personal communication- Personnel Dep, Finance Dep, Procurement Dep, military officers
- Questionnaire
- Recommendations to the Government of Kosovo

KSF LIMITED MISSION

- The KSF mission is to conduct crisis response operations in Kosovo and abroad
- Civil protection operations within Kosovo
- To assist the civil authorities in responding to natural disasters and other emergencies.
- Search and rescue operations
- Explosive ordnance disposal, the control and clearance of hazardous materials, fire-fighting
- and other humanitarian assistance tasks

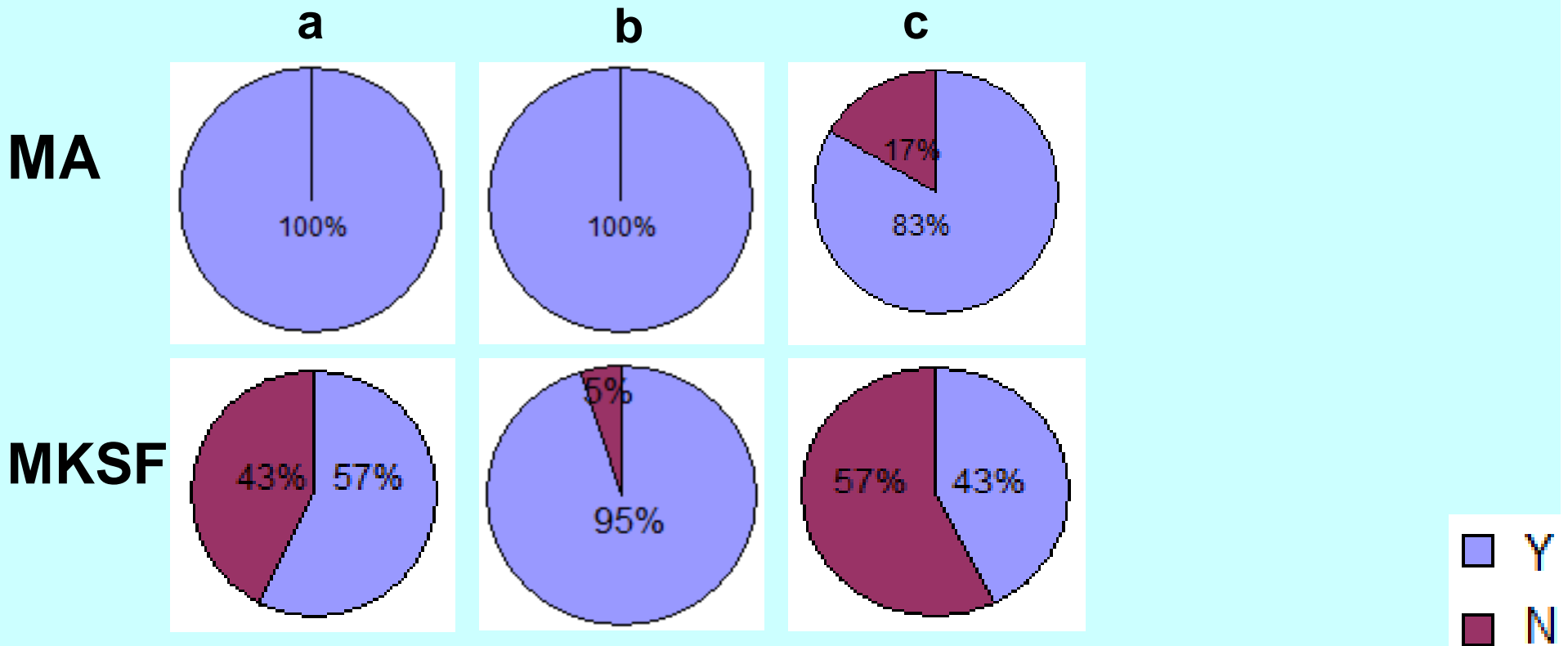
SECURITY & DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES

Q 1. Is the Security Sector in Kosovo consistent with the democratic principles? Answer with Yes or No?

a. Is state security and defense fully consistent with principles and norms of democracy? Yes No

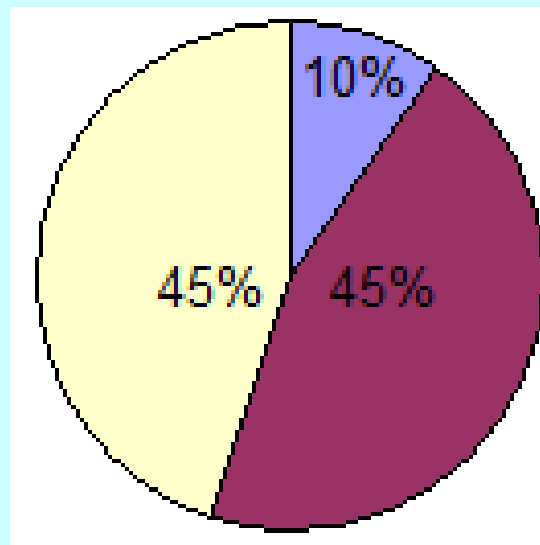
b. Is KSF under democratic and civilian control? Yes No

c. Is KSF as apolitical as possible? Yes No



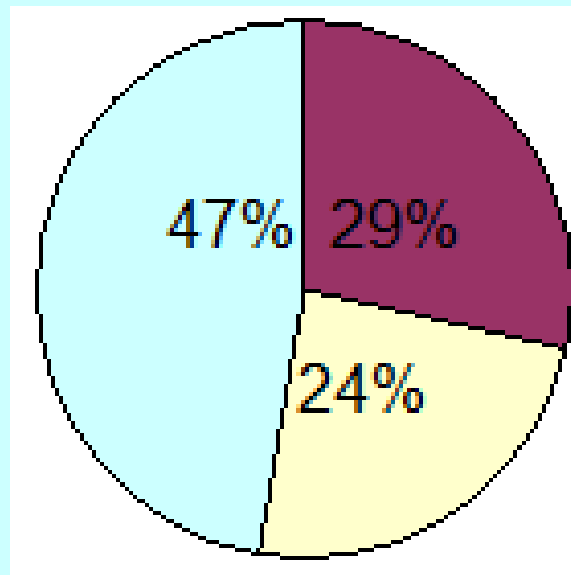
KSF, REFORM OR TRANSFORMATION

- **Q 4.** Will KSF need to go through another reform or transformation after 2012? Circle the two most important suggestions?
 - a. Keep KSF as it is?
 - b. Restructure of the KSF?
 - c. Go through a suitable vetting process of the existing KSF members?



KSF & MEMBERS POST 2012

- **Q 8.** Assuming that the law on KSF changes after 2012, will the number of the uniformed KSF personnel increase? Circle the number you think is most appropriate ?
 - a. 2500
 - b. 3500
 - c. 4500
 - d. 6500



KOSOVO SECURITY FORCE OR KOSOVO DEFENSE FORCE?

- Current KSF mission does not include:
 - protection and defense of Kosovo's territory, its air space, critical national infrastructure, and national interests
 - the capability to safeguard its borders against illegal and clandestine entry or exit of persons and goods
 - to protect and secure physical safety and the property of all its citizens and inhabitants
 - to protect the country against organised crime or any group that intends to overthrow the government **through violent means or to disturb the constitutional order in the country**

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF KOSOVO

1. To accelerate strategic regional compatibility: euroatlantic integration initiatives starting from membership into Adriatic Charter
2. KSF has to reach full operational capabilities (FOC) as soon as possible
3. Implement constitutional review Kosovo's Future Defense Force
4. Consider the defense budget scenarios 2012 - 2017

REACH FULL OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY (FOC)

- To be a force that meets all the required standards set out by NATO
- KSF, to reach the required number of 2500 active members and 800 reserves
- It aims to reach the goal of minimum 10% minority and 15% females
- A self-sustainable recruitment, screening and selection process.

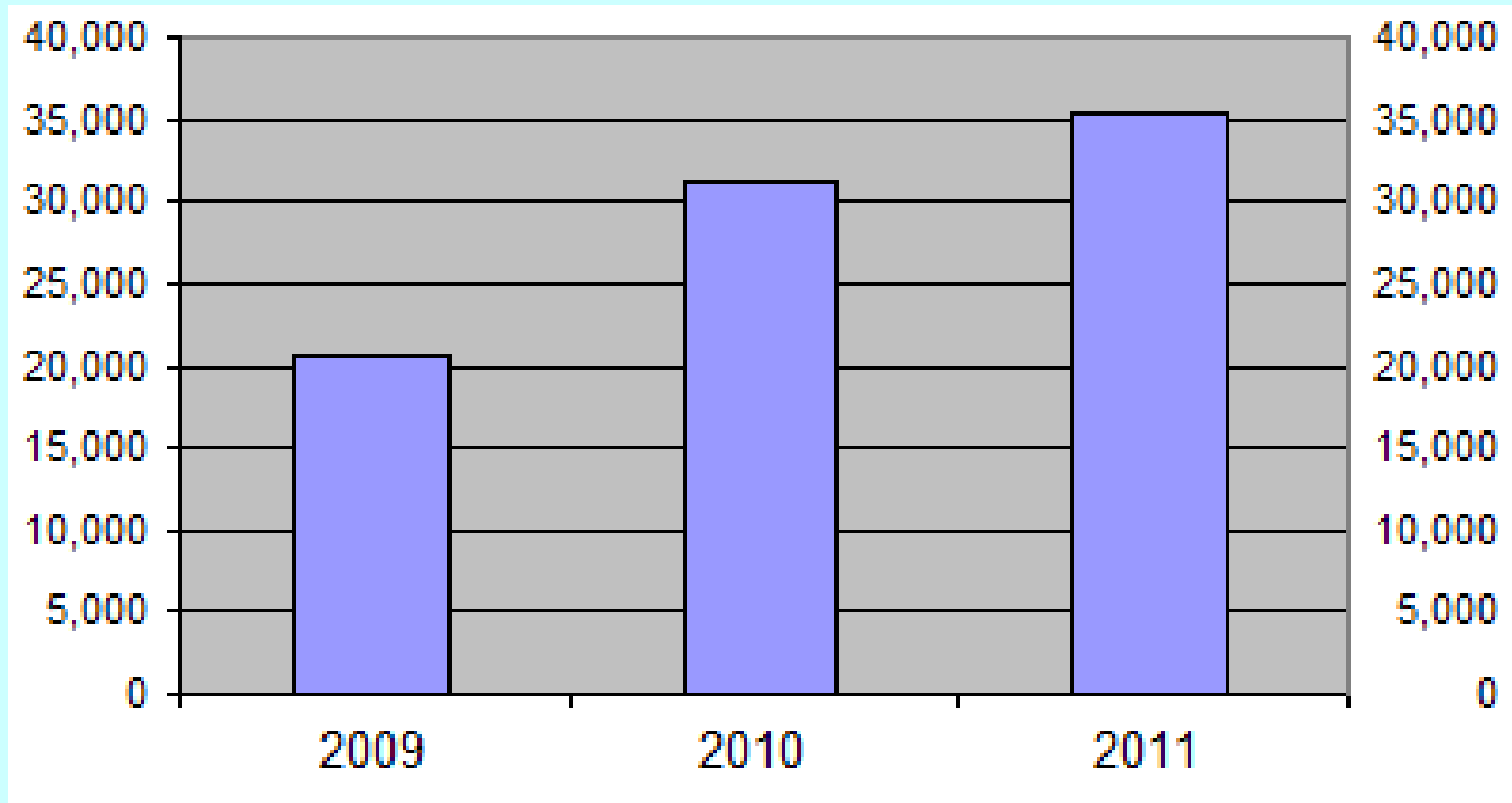
IMPLEMENT CONSTITUTIONAL REVIEW

Kosovo's Future Defense Force

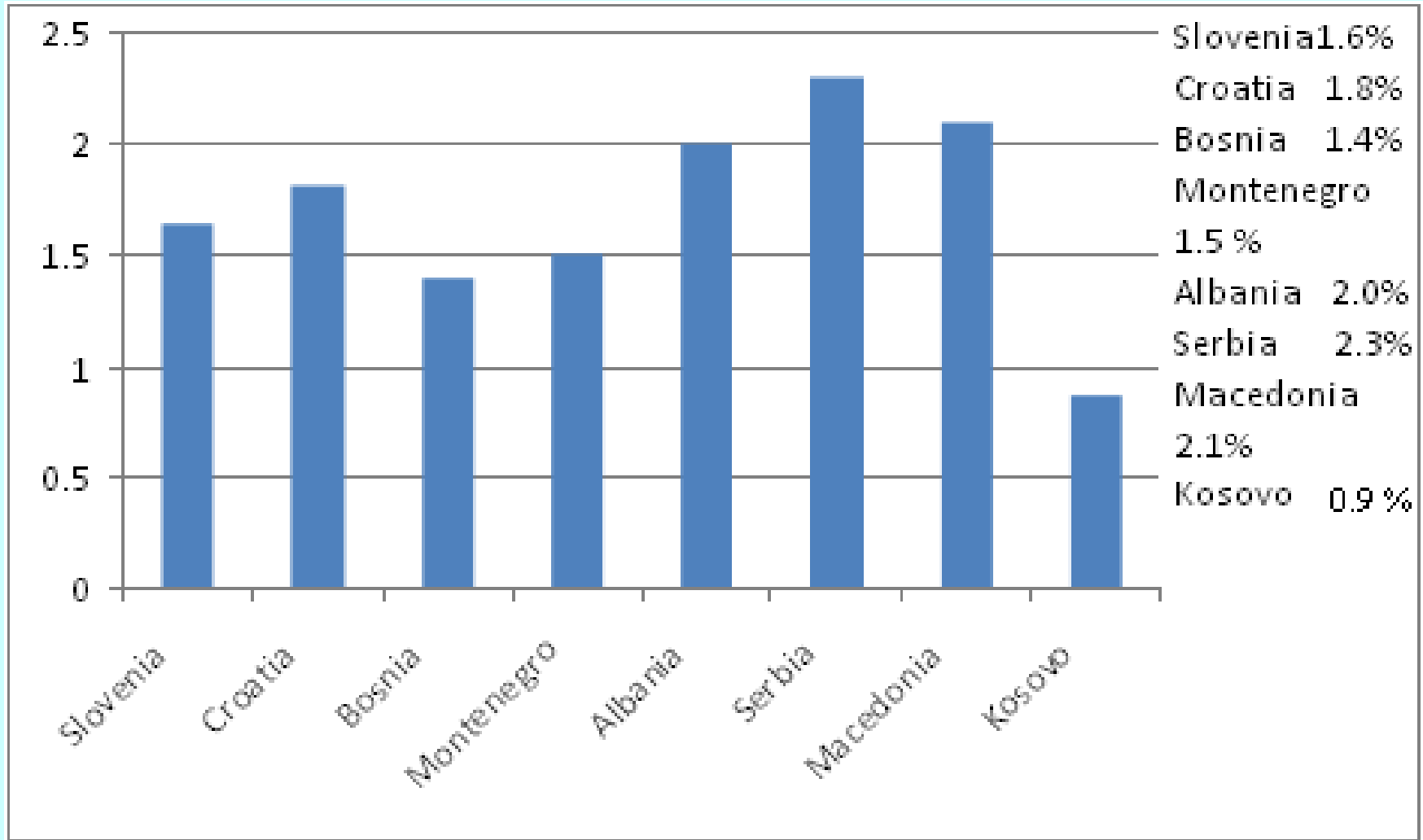
- Rapid withdrawal of KFOR and the security needs of Kosovo as a sovereign state, thus KDF
- Capability and capacity to defend itself
- Mission change to include: protection and defense of Kosovo's territory, its air space, critical national infrastructure, and national interests.

DEFENSE BUDGET SCENARIOS 2012 - 2017

KSF Budget 2009 - 2011 (Million Euros)



MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN WBS IN TERMS OF GDP %



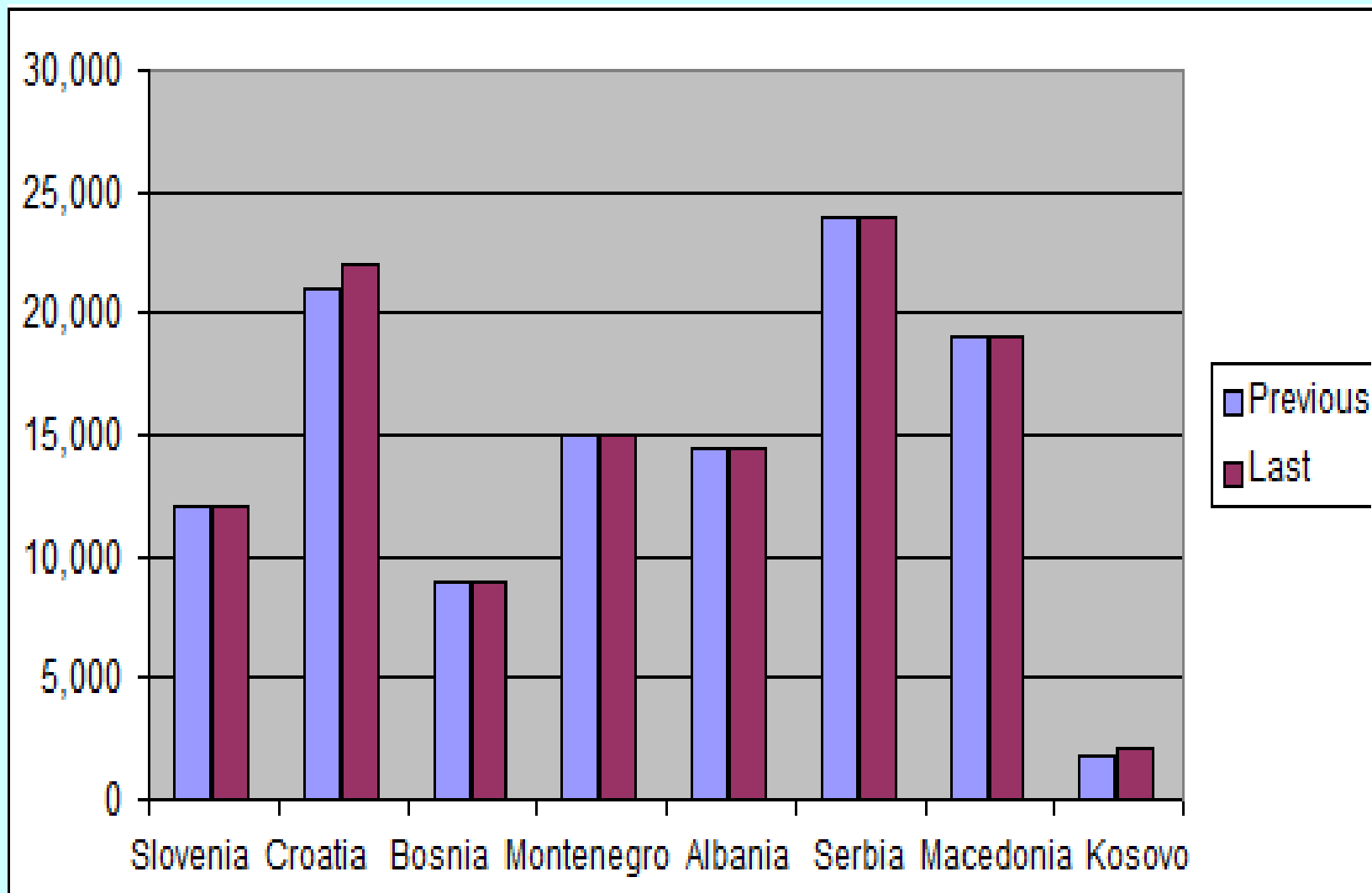
BUDGET SCENARIOS

for KSF/KDF 2012 – 2017

- Assumption of Annual GDP Growth and Annual Budget Increase for KSF/Kosovo Defense Force 2011 – 2017

4.5% GDP annual growth in Kosovo	4.5% annual budget increase for KSF/Defense Force to reflect the GDP growth	16% annual budget increase till 2017 to nearly reach the average 1.8% of GDP of seven Western Balkan Countries military expenditures
2011 – € 3.80 Billion	2011 – € 35,372,891	2011 – € 35,372,891
2012 – € 3.97 Billion	2012 – € 36,964,671	2012 – € 41,032,553
2013 – € 4.14 Billion	2013 – € 38,628,081	2013 – € 47,597,762
2014 – € 4.33 Billion	2014 – € 40,366,344	2014 – € 55,213,404
2015 – € 4.53 Billion	2015 – € 42,182,830	2015 – € 64,047,548
2016 – € 4.73 Billion	2016 – € 44,081,057	2016 – € 74,295,156
2017 – € 4.94 Billion	2017 – € 46,064,705	2017 – € 86,182,381

MILITARY PERSONNEL IN WBS



MILITARY PERSONNEL IN WBS

Year 2007		Year 2008
Slovenia	12,000	12,000
Croatia	21,000	22,000
Bosnia & Herzegovina	9,000	9,000
Montenegro	15,000	15,000
Albania	14,500	14,500
Serbia	24,000	24,000
Macedonia	19,000	19,000
Kosovo	Year 2009	Year 2011 (first quarter)
Kosovo	1768	2136

Conclusion: KOSOVO DEFENSE FORCE

- Rapid withdrawal of KFOR and slow build up of KSF equals to insecurity
- Mission change to reflect the security situation
- New Organisation to reflect the security needs



QUESTIONS

